

## Session 7 – LINQ: Querying XML Data

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DBLP is an online bibliographical database for computer science containing around 1 million references. Its content is publicly available in XML format (<http://dblp.uni-trier.de/xml/>).

Since this content is more than 1.2 Gb, only a small excerpt of this data will be used for this exercise. The DBLP collection follows the BibTeX format and contains the following types of references: article, inproceedings, proceedings, book, incollection, phdthesis, masters-thesis, and www. The fields describing the above types of references are the following: author, editor, title, booktitle, pages, year, address, journal, volume, number, month, url, ee, cdrom, cite, publisher, note, crossref, isbn, series, school, and chapter. Notice that not all fields are allowed in all reference types; please refer to the DTD file for this information.

Write the LINQ code for the following queries:

1. The types of publications in the file
2. The number of publications of each types
3. The list of author names
4. The number of authors
5. The list of author names that are also editors
6. The number of publications by author
7. The authors ordered by the number of publications, in descending order
8. The author(s) having the highest number of publications
9. Give for each author the number of publication types
10. Give for each author the total number of publications and the number of publications by type
11. The list of proceedings that have at least one editor that is also author of at least one article in the proceedings
12. Give for each author the number of co-authors and the number of joint publications with each of them
13. For each proceedings give its title and the titles of articles appearing in it

## Solutions for Session 7 – LINQ: Querying XML Data

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var xml = XElement.Load (@"C:\Users\...\dblp-small.xml");
var publications = xml.Elements();

var q1 = (
    from p in publications
    select p.Name
).Distinct();

var q2 =
    from p in publications
    group p by p.Name into type
    select new { Type = type.Key, Count = type.Count() };

var authors = (
    from a in publications.Elements("author")
    select a.Value.ToString()
).Distinct();

var q3 = authors;

var q4 = q3.Count();

var editors = (
    from e in publications.Elements("editor")
    select e.Value.ToString()
).Distinct();

var q5 = authors.Intersect(editors);

var author_pubs =
    from a in authors
    select new { Name = a,
                Pubs = (
                    from p in publications
                    where (
                        from a2 in p.Elements("author")
                        select a2.Value
                    ).Contains(a)
                    select p)
                };

var author_pubcount =
    from ap in author_pubs
    select new {
        Name = ap.Name,
        NbPubs = ap.Pubs.Count()
    };

var q6 = author_pubcount;

var q7 =
    from apc in author_pubcount
    orderby apc.NbPubs descending
    select apc;

var q8 =
    from apc in author_pubcount
    where apc.NbPubs == (
        from ap2 in author_pubcount

```

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                select ap2.NbPubs
                ).Max()
select apc;

var q9 =
from ap in author_pubs
select new {
    Name = ap.Name,
    PubTypeCount = ( from p in ap.Pubs
                    select p.Name
                    ).Distinct().Count()
};

var q10 =
from ap in author_pubs
select new {
    Name = ap.Name,
    Count = ap.Pubs.Count(),
    Breakdown = (
        from p in ap.Pubs
        group p by p.Name into g
        select new {
            Type = g.Key,
            Count = g.Count()
        }
    )
};

var q11 =
from p in publications
where (
    from editor in p.Elements("editor")
    where (
        from p2 in publications
        where (
            from a in p2.Elements("author")
            select a.Value
            ).Contains(editor.Value)
            &&
            p2.Attribute("crossref") == p.Attribute("key")
        select p2).Any()
    select editor
).Any()
select p;

var q12 =
from ap in author_publications
select new {
    Name = ap.Name,
    CoAuthors = (from coauthor in
                (from p in ap.Pubs
                 from a in p.Elements("author")
                 where a.Value != ap.Name
                 select a.Value
                ).Distinct()
                select new {
                    CoAuthorName = coauthor,
                    Count = (
                        from pub in ap.Pubs
                        where(
                            from a in pub.Elements("author")
                            select a.Value
                            ).Contains(coauthor)
                        select pub
                        ).Count()
                }
};

```

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    }  
  )  
};
```

```
var q13 =  
  from proceeding in xml.Elements("proceedings")  
  select new {  
    Title = proceeding.Element("title"),  
    Articles = (  
      from inproceeding in xml.Elements("inproceedings")  
      where inproceeding.Element("crossref").Value  
        == proceeding.Attribute("key").Value  
      select inproceeding.Element("title") .Value  
    )  
  };
```