

# PROMETHEE-compatible presentations of multicriteria evaluation tables

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Research and Case Studies

# Is it better to order a table like this...?

Best cities ranking subset - Evaluation table

Perm		1	2	3	4	5	6
	City	Stability	Healthcare	Culture and Environment	Education	Infrastructure	Spatial Characteristics
1	Hong Kong	95	87.5	85.9	100	96.4	75
2	Stockholm	95	95.8	91.2	100	96.4	58.9
3	Rome	80	87.5	91.7	100	92.9	67.3
4	New York	70	91.7	91.7	100	89.3	65.2
5	Atlanta	85	91.7	91.7	100	92.9	42.9
6	Buenos Aires	70	87.5	85.9	100	85.7	42.3
7	Santiago	75	70.8	89.1	83.3	85.7	35.1
8	Sao Paulo	60	70.8	80.3	66.7	66.1	52.4
9	Mexico City	45	66.7	82.4	75	46.4	65.8
10	New Delhi	55	58.3	55.6	75	58.9	58.6
11	Istanbul	55	50	68.8	58.3	67.9	47.5
12	Jakarta	50	45.8	59.3	66.7	57.1	42.3
13	Tehran	50	62.5	35.9	50	33.9	53.6
14	Dakar	50	41.7	59.7	50	37.5	22.6

... or like this...?

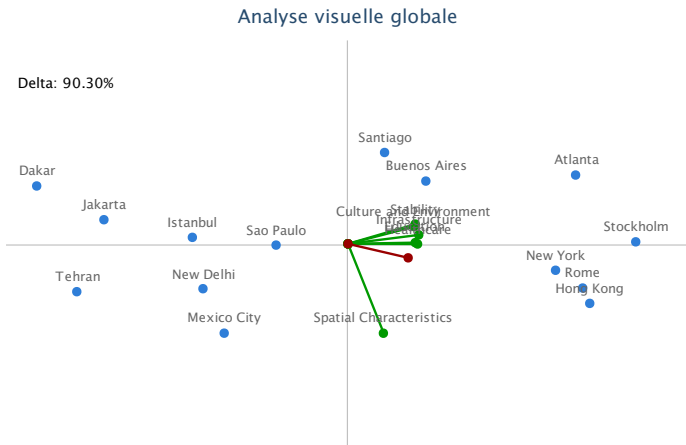
Best cities ranking subset - Evaluation table

Perm		5	4	1	3	2	6
	City	Infrastructure	Education	Stability	Culture and Environment	Healthcare	Spatial Characteristics
5	Atlanta	92.9	100	85	91.7	91.7	42.9
6	Buenos Aires	85.7	100	70	85.9	87.5	42.3
14	Dakar	37.5	50	50	59.7	41.7	22.6
1	Hong Kong	96.4	100	95	85.9	87.5	75
11	Istanbul	67.9	58.3	55	68.8	50	47.5
12	Jakarta	57.1	66.7	50	59.3	45.8	42.3
9	Mexico City	46.4	75	45	82.4	66.7	65.8
10	New Delhi	58.9	75	55	55.6	58.3	58.6
4	New York	89.3	100	70	91.7	91.7	65.2
3	Rome	92.9	100	80	91.7	87.5	67.3
7	Santiago	85.7	83.3	75	89.1	70.8	35.1
8	Sao Paulo	66.1	66.7	60	80.3	70.8	52.4
2	Stockholm	96.4	100	95	91.2	95.8	58.9
13	Tehran	33.9	50	50	35.9	62.5	53.6

... or with some colors and "smart" reordering?

	Crit4	Crit5	Crit3	Crit1	Crit6	Crit2	NetFlows
A2	100	96,4	91,2	95	58,9	95,8	0,704808
A1	100	96,4	85,9	95	75	87,5	0,694231
A3	100	92,9	91,7	80	67,3	87,5	0,667308
A4	100	89,3	91,7	70	65,2	91,7	0,541346
A5	100	92,9	91,7	85	42,9	91,7	0,446154
A6	100	85,7	85,9	70	42,3	87,5	0,030769
A7	83,3	85,7	89,1	75	35,1	70,8	-0,03846
A8	66,7	66,1	80,3	60	52,4	70,8	-0,14615
A9	75	46,4	82,4	45	65,8	66,7	-0,17885
A10	75	58,9	55,6	55	58,6	58,3	-0,30865
A11	58,3	67,9	68,8	55	47,5	50	-0,35481
A13	50	33,9	35,9	50	53,6	62,5	-0,575
A12	66,7	57,1	59,3	50	42,3	45,8	-0,65577
A14	50	37,5	59,7	50	22,6	41,7	-0,82692

# We can use PROMETHEE-GAIA to enrich evaluation tables with multicriteria information



GAIA plane for the best cities subset

# We can order alternatives and criteria on basis of netflows, weights, angle and proximity found in GAIA

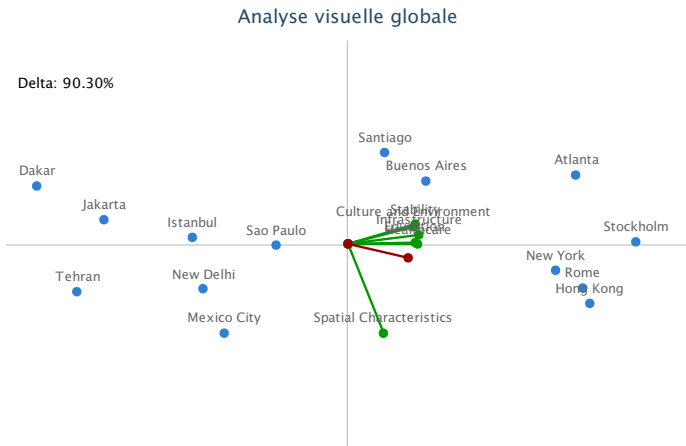
Possibilities for the alternatives:

- Netflow
- Angle
- Proximity

Possibilities for the criteria:

- Weights
- Angle
- Proximity

# We can use PROMETHEE-GAIA to enrich evaluation tables with multicriteria information



GAIA plane for the best cities subset

## 4 combinations of orders are actually interesting

Combinations of orders and chosen representations

		Order of criteria		
		Weights	Angle	Proximity
Order of alternatives	Netflows	○	○	×
	Angle	×	○	×
	Proximity	×	×	○



# The Netflow-Angle view can group all the good and bad alternatives

	Crit4	Crit5	Crit3	Crit1	Crit6	Crit2	NetFlows
A2	100	96,4	91,2	95	58,9	95,8	0,704808
A1	100	96,4	85,9	95	75	87,5	0,694231
A3	100	92,9	91,7	80	67,3	87,5	0,667308
A4	100	89,3	91,7	70	65,2	91,7	0,541346
A5	100	92,9	91,7	85	42,9	91,7	0,446154
A6	100	85,7	85,9	70	42,3	87,5	0,030769
A7	83,3	85,7	89,1	75	35,1	70,8	-0,03846
A8	66,7	66,1	80,3	60	52,4	70,8	-0,14615
A9	75	46,4	82,4	45	65,8	66,7	-0,17885
A10	75	58,9	55,6	55	58,6	58,3	-0,30865
A11	58,3	67,9	68,8	55	47,5	50	-0,35481
A13	50	33,9	35,9	50	53,6	62,5	-0,575
A12	66,7	57,1	59,3	50	42,3	45,8	-0,65577
A14	50	37,5	59,7	50	22,6	41,7	-0,82692

Best cities subset - Netflow-Angle

# The Netflow-Weight view can highlight characteristics that may have greater impact on the decision

	Crit6	Crit1	Crit3	Crit2	Crit5	Crit4	NetFlows
A2	58,9	95	91,2	95,8	96,4	100	0,704808
A1	75	95	85,9	87,5	96,4	100	0,694231
A3	67,3	80	91,7	87,5	92,9	100	0,667308
A4	65,2	70	91,7	91,7	89,3	100	0,541346
A5	42,9	85	91,7	91,7	92,9	100	0,446154
A6	42,3	70	85,9	87,5	85,7	100	0,030769
A7	35,1	75	89,1	70,8	85,7	83,3	-0,03846
A8	52,4	60	80,3	70,8	66,1	66,7	-0,14615
A9	65,8	45	82,4	66,7	46,4	75	-0,17885
A10	58,6	55	55,6	58,3	58,9	75	-0,30865
A11	47,5	55	68,8	50	67,9	58,3	-0,35481
A13	53,6	50	35,9	62,5	33,9	50	-0,575
A12	42,3	50	59,3	45,8	57,1	66,7	-0,65577
A14	22,6	50	59,7	41,7	37,5	50	-0,82692

Best cities subset - Netflow-Weight

# The Angle-Angle view can show profiles, from the best to the worst to the best

	Crit4	Crit5	Crit3	Crit1	Crit6	Crit2	NetFlows
A2	100	96,4	91,2	95	58,9	95,8	0,704808
A5	100	92,9	91,7	85	42,9	91,7	0,446154
A6	100	85,7	85,9	70	42,3	87,5	0,030769
A7	83,3	85,7	89,1	75	35,1	70,8	-0,03846
A14	50	37,5	59,7	50	22,6	41,7	-0,82692
A12	66,7	57,1	59,3	50	42,3	45,8	-0,65577
A11	58,3	67,9	68,8	55	47,5	50	-0,35481
A8	66,7	66,1	80,3	60	52,4	70,8	-0,14615
A13	50	33,9	35,9	50	53,6	62,5	-0,575
A10	75	58,9	55,6	55	58,6	58,3	-0,30865
A9	75	46,4	82,4	45	65,8	66,7	-0,17885
A1	100	96,4	85,9	95	75	87,5	0,694231
A3	100	92,9	91,7	80	67,3	87,5	0,667308
A4	100	89,3	91,7	70	65,2	91,7	0,541346

Best cities subset - Angle-Angle

# The Proximity-Proximity view can group the highest values

	Crit2	Crit4	Crit5	Crit3	Crit1	Crit6	NetFlows
A4	91,7	100	89,3	91,7	70	65,2	0,541346
A3	87,5	100	92,9	91,7	80	67,3	0,667308
A1	87,5	100	96,4	85,9	95	75	0,694231
A2	95,8	100	96,4	91,2	95	58,9	0,704808
A5	91,7	100	92,9	91,7	85	42,9	0,446154
A6	87,5	100	85,7	85,9	70	42,3	0,030769
A7	70,8	83,3	85,7	89,1	75	35,1	-0,03846
A9	66,7	75	46,4	82,4	45	65,8	-0,17885
A10	58,3	75	58,9	55,6	55	58,6	-0,30865
A13	62,5	50	33,9	35,9	50	53,6	-0,575
A8	70,8	66,7	66,1	80,3	60	52,4	-0,14615
A11	50	58,3	67,9	68,8	55	47,5	-0,35481
A12	45,8	66,7	57,1	59,3	50	42,3	-0,65577
A14	41,7	50	37,5	59,7	50	22,6	-0,82692

Best cities subset - Proximity-Proximity

# How to evaluate different representations?

## Developing an optimization indicator: the $\nabla$ -indicator

$\nabla$  is the number of "ordered" pairs for each row and column:

$$\nabla = \sum_{i=1}^n \nabla_{i.} + \sum_{j=1}^m \nabla_{.j}$$

where

- $\nabla_{i.}$  is the  $\nabla$  value of the  $i$ -th row:

$$\nabla_{i.} = \sum_{k=1}^m \sum_{l=k+1}^m \mathbb{1}_{k < l} \mathbb{1}_{f_k(a_i) \geq f_l(a_i)}$$

- $\nabla_{.j}$  is the  $\nabla$  value of the  $j$ -th column:

$$\nabla_{.j} = \sum_{k=1}^n \sum_{l=k+1}^n \mathbb{1}_{k < l} \mathbb{1}_{f_j(a_k) \geq f_j(a_l)}$$

# How to evaluate different representations?

## Developing an optimization indicator: the $\nabla$ -indicator

$\nabla$  is the number of "ordered" pairs for each row and column

Best cities ranking subset - Evaluation table -  $\nabla$ -indicator computation

City	Stability	Healthcare	Culture and Environment	Education	Infrastructure	Spatial Characteristics	$\nabla_j$
Hong Kong	95	87.5	85.9	100	96.4	75	9
Stockholm	95	95.8	91.2	100	96.4	58.9	8
Rome	80	87.5	91.7	100	92.9	67.3	6
New York	70	91.7	91.7	100	89.3	65.2	9
Atlanta	85	91.7	91.7	100	92.9	42.9	7
Buenos Aires	70	87.5	85.9	100	85.7	42.3	9
Santiago	75	70.8	89.1	83.3	85.7	35.1	8
Sao Paulo	60	70.8	80.3	66.7	66.1	52.4	10
Mexico City	45	66.7	82.4	75	46.4	65.8	7
New Delhi	55	58.3	55.6	75	58.9	58.6	4
Istanbul	55	50	68.8	58.3	67.9	47.5	8
Jakarta	50	45.8	59.3	66.7	57.1	42.3	8
Tehran	50	62.5	35.9	50	33.9	53.6	9
Dakar	50	41.7	59.7	50	37.5	22.6	12
$\nabla_j$	82	83	76	88	84	66	$\nabla = 593$

# Best tables found with a classical genetic algorithm

	Crit4	Crit3	Crit5	Crit2	Crit1	Crit6	Netflows
A2	100	91,2	96,4	95,8	95	58,9	0,704808
A1	100	85,9	96,4	87,5	95	75	0,694231
A5	100	91,7	92,9	91,7	85	42,9	0,446154
A3	100	91,7	92,9	87,5	80	67,3	0,667308
A4	100	91,7	89,3	91,7	70	65,2	0,541346
A6	100	85,9	85,7	87,5	70	42,3	0,030769
A7	83,3	89,1	85,7	70,8	75	35,1	-0,03846
A8	66,7	80,3	66,1	70,8	60	52,4	-0,14615
A9	75	82,4	46,4	66,7	45	65,8	-0,17885
A10	75	55,6	58,9	58,3	55	58,6	-0,30865
A11	58,3	68,8	67,9	50	55	47,5	-0,35481
A12	66,7	59,3	57,1	45,8	50	42,3	-0,65577
A13	50	35,9	33,9	62,5	50	53,6	-0,575
A14	50	59,7	37,5	41,7	50	22,6	-0,82692

(a) Best found table

	Crit4	Crit5	Crit3	Crit1	Crit6	Crit2	NetFlows
A2	100	96,4	91,2	95	58,9	95,8	0,704808
A1	100	96,4	85,9	95	75	87,5	0,694231
A3	100	92,9	91,7	80	67,3	87,5	0,667308
A4	100	89,3	91,7	70	65,2	89,3	0,541346
A5	100	92,9	91,7	85	42,9	91,7	0,446154
A6	100	85,7	85,9	70	42,3	87,5	0,030769
A7	83,3	85,7	89,1	75	35,1	70,8	-0,03846
A8	66,7	66,1	80,3	60	52,4	70,8	-0,14615
A9	75	46,4	82,4	45	65,8	66,7	-0,17885
A10	75	58,9	55,6	55	58,6	58,3	-0,30865
A11	58,3	67,9	68,8	55	47,5	50	-0,35481
A13	50	33,9	35,9	50	53,6	62,5	-0,575
A12	66,7	57,1	59,3	50	42,3	45,8	-0,65577
A14	50	37,5	59,7	50	22,6	41,7	-0,82692

(b) Netflow-Angle

Best cities subset

# How to compare the representations?

## Defining a ratio $R$ based on the $\nabla$ -indicator

Defined to keep the comparisons as objective as possible, independently of the table size

$$R = \frac{\nabla - \nabla_{\text{worst}}}{\nabla_{\text{best}} - \nabla_{\text{worst}}}$$

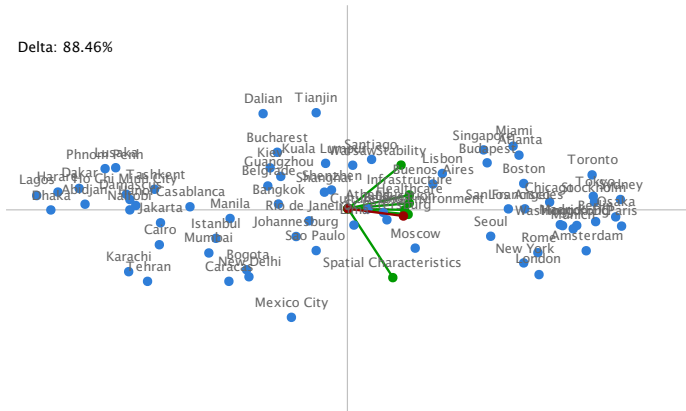
where  $\nabla_{\text{best}}$  is the best  $\nabla$  found with our genetic algorithm and  $\nabla_{\text{worst}}$  is the value associated to the worst feasible table



# Case study 1: best cities ranking

## Analyse visuelle globale

Delta: 88.46%



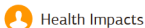
GAIA plane for the best cities ranking





# Case study 2: Environmental Performance Index (EPI)

## ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH



Health Impacts



Air Quality



Water and Sanitation

## ECOSYSTEM VITALITY



Water Resources



Agriculture



Forests



Fisheries



Biodiversity and Habitat



Climate and Energy



The 2014 EPI Framework includes 9 issues and 20 indicators. Access to Electricity is not included in the figure because it is not used to calculate country scores.

# Case study 2: Environmental Performance Index (EPI)

## Analyse visuelle globale



## GAIA plane for the EPI

# EPI representations

	Cr0	Cr1	Cr4	Cr7	Cr8	Cr6	Cr5	Cr9	Cr2	NetFlows
A1	0.777778	0.888889	0.555556	0	0.944444	-0.222222	0.777778	0.777778	0.722222	0.252926
A2	0.777778	0.444444	0.444444	-0.944444	0.444444	0.333333	0.333333	1	0.722222	0.518559
A3	0.777778	-0.555556	0.222222	-0.333333	-0.111111	0.777778	1	0.888889	0.722222	0.474074
A4	0.444444	0.777778	0.111111	0.111111	-0.444444	0.555556	-0.333333	0.333333	0.722222	0.37963
A5	-0.222222	-0.444444	-0.111111	0.666667	0.222222	0.888889	0.666667	0.555556	0.722222	0.353703
A7	0.777778	0.111111	0.333333	-0.944444	0.333333	-0.111111	-0.444444	0.555556	0.722222	0.246297
A6	0.777778	-0.111111	-0.777778	0.833333	0.722222	-0.666667	0.444444	0.222222	0.333333	0.225
A8	0.333333	0.555556	0	-0.666667	0.555556	0.444444	-0.111111	0.111111	0.111111	0.161311
A9	0.111111	-0.222222	0.888889	-0.555556	-0.844444	-0.333333	0.888889	-0.222222	0	-0.02963
A15	-0.333333	0.666667	0.666667	0.555556	-0.666667	0.222222	0.222222	-0.777778	-0.555556	-0.09759
A11	-0.444444	0	-0.444444	0.833333	-0.333333	0.111111	-0.222222	-0.111111	-0.333333	-0.14352
A14	-0.555556	0.222222	-1	-0.444444	0.166667	0.666667	-0.555556	-0.444444	0.222222	-0.17315
A10	0.222222	-0.777778	-0.666667	0.333333	0	-0.777778	-0.666667	0.444444	0.222222	-0.18056
A16	1	1	1	-0.111111	-0.944444	-1	-0.777778	-0.666667	-0.111111	-0.18518
A13	-0.666667	0.333333	0.777778	-0.777778	0.944444	0	0	-0.333333	-1	-0.23611
A18	-0.777778	-1	-0.888889	-0.222222	-0.222222	1	0.111111	-0.555556	-0.444444	-0.34537
A12	-0.111111	-0.333333	-0.333333	0.222222	0.555556	-0.444444	-1	0	-0.777778	-0.3537
A17	-1	-0.666667	-0.555556	1	-0.777778	-0.555556	0.555556	-1	-0.666667	-0.51667
A19	-0.888889	0.888889	-0.222222	0.444444	0.166667	0.888889	-0.888889	-0.888889	-0.888889	-0.75278

(a) Netflow-Angle

	Cr1	Cr2	Cr3	Cr5	Cr6	Cr9	Cr7	Cr8	Cr4	NetFlows
A1	0.888889	0.722222	0.777778	0.777778	-0.222222	0.777778	0	0.944444	0.555556	0.252926
A3	0.444444	0.722222	0.777778	0.333333	0.333333	1	-0.944444	0.444444	0.444444	0.518559
A2	-0.555556	0.722222	0.777778	1	0.777778	0.888889	-0.333333	-0.111111	0.222222	0.474074
A5	0.777778	0.722222	0.444444	-0.333333	0.555556	0.333333	0.111111	-0.444444	0.111111	0.37963
A4	-0.444444	0.722222	-0.222222	0.666667	0.888889	0.666667	0.666667	0.722222	-0.111111	0.353703
A7	0.111111	0.722222	0.777778	-0.444444	-0.111111	0.555556	-0.944444	0.333333	0.333333	0.246297
A6	-0.111111	0.333333	0.777778	0.444444	-0.666667	0.222222	0.833333	0.722222	-0.777778	0.225
A8	-0.555556	0.111111	0.333333	-0.111111	0.444444	0.111111	-0.666667	-0.555556	0	0.161311
A9	-0.222222	0	0.111111	0.888889	-0.333333	-0.222222	-0.555556	-0.944444	0.888889	-0.02963
A15	0.666667	-0.555556	-0.333333	0.222222	0.222222	-0.777778	0.555556	-0.666667	0.666667	-0.09759
A11	0	-0.333333	-0.444444	-0.222222	0.111111	-0.111111	0.833333	-0.333333	-0.444444	-0.14352
A14	0.222222	-0.222222	-0.555556	-0.333333	0.666667	0.444444	-0.444444	0.166667	-1	-0.17315
A10	-0.777778	0.222222	0.222222	-0.666667	-0.777778	0.444444	0.333333	0	-0.666667	-0.18056
A16	1	0.111111	0	-0.777778	-1	-0.666667	-0.111111	-0.944444	1	-0.18518
A13	0.333333	-1	-0.666667	0	0	-0.333333	-0.777778	0.944444	0.777778	-0.23611
A18	-1	-0.444444	-0.777778	0.111111	1	-0.555556	-0.222222	-0.222222	-0.888889	-0.34537
A12	-0.333333	-0.777778	-0.111111	1	-0.444444	0	0.222222	0.555556	-0.333333	-0.3537
A17	-0.666667	-0.666667	-1	0.555556	0.555556	-1	1	-0.777778	0.555556	-0.51667
A19	-0.888889	-0.888889	-0.888889	-0.888889	-0.888889	-0.888889	0.444444	0.166667	-0.222222	-0.75278

(b) Netflow-Weight

# EPI representations

	Cr18	Cr1	Cr4	Cr7	Cr8	Cr6	Cr5	Cr9	Cr2	NetFlows
A3	0.777778	0.444444	0.444444	-0.944444	0.444444	0.333333	0.333333	1	0.722222	0.518519
A1	0.777778	0.888889	0.555556	0	0.944444	-0.222222	0.777778	0.777778	0.722222	0.625926
A7	0.777778	0.111111	0.333333	-0.944444	0.333333	-0.111111	-0.444444	0.555556	0.722222	0.246297
A5	0.444444	0.777778	0.111111	0.111111	-0.444444	0.555556	-0.333333	0.333333	0.722222	0.379663
A8	0.333333	0.555556	0	-0.666667	-0.555556	0.444444	-0.111111	0.111111	0.111111	0.161111
A0	0.111111	-0.222222	0.888889	-0.555556	-0.444444	-0.333333	0.888889	-0.222222	0	-0.029663
A16	0	1	1	-0.111111	-0.444444	-1	-0.777778	-0.666667	-0.111111	-0.185158
A13	-0.666667	0.333333	0.777778	-0.777778	0.944444	0	0	-0.333333	-1	-0.236111
A15	-0.333333	0.666667	0.666667	0.555556	-0.666667	0.222222	0.222222	-0.777778	0.555556	-0.067509
A19	-0.888889	-0.888889	-0.222222	0.444444	0.166667	0.888889	-0.888889	-0.888889	-0.888889	-0.792978
A17	-1	-0.666667	-0.555556	1	0.777778	-0.555556	0.555556	-1	-0.666667	-0.516667
A12	-0.111111	-0.333333	-0.333333	0.222222	0.555556	-0.444444	-1	0	-0.777778	-0.3537
A11	-0.444444	0	-0.444444	0.833333	-0.333333	0.111111	-0.222222	-0.111111	-0.333333	-0.1492
A14	-0.555556	0.222222	-1	-0.444444	0.166667	0.666667	-0.555556	-0.444444	-0.222222	-0.171515
A18	-0.777778	-1	-0.888889	-0.222222	-0.222222	1	0.111111	-0.555556	-0.444444	-0.34537
A10	0.222222	-0.777778	-0.666667	0.333333	0	-0.777778	-0.666667	0.444444	0.222222	-0.18056
A6	0.777778	-0.111111	-0.777778	0.833333	0.722222	-0.666667	0.444444	0.222222	0.333333	0.225
A4	-0.222222	-0.444444	-0.111111	0.666667	0.722222	0.888889	0.666667	0.666667	0.722222	0.353703
A2	0.777778	0.555556	0.222222	-0.333333	-0.111111	0.777778	1	0.888889	0.722222	0.474014

(c) Angle-Angle

	Cr3	Cr2	Cr9	Cr5	Cr6	Cr8	Cr11	Cr16	Cr7	NetFlows
A3	0.777778	0.722222	1	0.333333	0.333333	0.444444	0.444444	0.444444	-0.944444	0.518519
A1	0.777778	0.722222	0.777778	0.777778	-0.222222	0.944444	0.888889	0.555556	0	0.625926
A2	0.777778	0.722222	0.888889	1	0.777778	-0.111111	-0.555556	0.222222	-0.333333	0.474014
A7	0.777778	0.722222	0.555556	-0.444444	-0.111111	0.333333	0.111111	0.333333	-0.944444	0.246297
A5	0.444444	0.722222	0.333333	-0.333333	0.555556	-0.444444	0.777778	0.111111	0.111111	0.379663
A8	0.333333	0.111111	0.111111	-0.111111	0.444444	-0.555556	0.555556	0	-0.666667	0.161111
A4	-0.222222	0.722222	0.666667	0.666667	0.888889	0.722222	-0.444444	-0.111111	0.666667	0.353703
A6	0.777778	0.333333	0.222222	0.444444	-0.666667	0.722222	-0.111111	-0.777778	0.833333	0.225
A0	0.111111	0	-0.222222	0.888889	-0.333333	-0.944444	-0.222222	0.888889	-0.555556	-0.029663
A10	0.222222	0.722222	0.444444	-0.666667	0.777778	0	-0.777778	-0.666667	0.333333	-0.18056
A16	0	-0.111111	-0.666667	-0.777778	-1	0.944444	1	0	-0.111111	-0.185158
A13	-0.666667	-1	-0.333333	0	0	0.444444	0.333333	0.777778	-0.777778	-0.236111
A15	-0.333333	-0.555556	-0.777778	0.222222	0.222222	-0.666667	0.666667	0.666667	0.555556	-0.067509
A14	-0.555556	-0.222222	-0.444444	-0.555556	0.666667	0.166667	0.222222	-1	-0.444444	-0.171515
A18	-0.444444	-0.333333	-0.111111	-0.222222	0.111111	-0.333333	0	-0.444444	0.888889	-0.34537
A12	-0.111111	-0.777778	0	1	-0.444444	0.555556	-0.333333	-0.333333	-0.222222	-0.3537
A17	-1	-0.666667	-1	0.555556	0.555556	-0.777778	-0.666667	-0.555556	1	-0.516667
A19	-0.888889	-0.888889	-0.888889	-0.888889	0.166667	-0.888889	-0.888889	-0.222222	0.444444	-0.792978

(d) Proximity-Proximity

# Comparing the representation with the ratio $R$

## Multicriteria-enriched tables can still hold ordinal properties

	Best cities ranking subset				Best cities ranking				Environmental Performance Index			
	Evaluations		Unicriterion Flows		Evaluations		Unicriterion Flows		Evaluations		Unicriterion flows	
	Nabla	R	Nabla	R	Nabla	R	Nabla	R	Nabla	R	Nabla	R
GA Best	648	100,00%	603	100,00%	13535	100,00%	13289	100,00%	1619	100,00%	1465	100,00%
GA Worst	149	0,00%	205	0,00%	2962	0,00%	3199	0,00%	643	0,00%	838	0,00%
Netflow-Angle	625	95,39%	589	96,48%	13149	96,35%	13209	99,21%	1392	76,74%	1430	94,42%
Netflow-Weight	533	76,95%	597	98,49%	12959	94,55%	13186	98,98%	1556	93,55%	1439	95,85%
Angle-Angle	424	55,11%	388	45,98%	7662	44,45%	7722	44,83%	1176	54,61%	1214	59,97%
Proxi-Proxi	611	92,59%	567	90,95%	12695	92,06%	12475	91,93%	1503	88,11%	1417	92,34%



# Conclusion

- Multicriteria-enriched evaluation table can give an interesting insights into a problem
- Development of the  $\nabla$ -indicator and the ratio  $R$  to evaluate and compare the representations
- The PROMETHEE-based tables still hold good ordinal properties while giving multicriteria information